

**CLASSIFIED PERSONNEL**

The Board of Trustees recognizes that classified personnel provide essential services that support and enhance the district's educational program. The Board shall fill each of its classified positions with qualified persons, consistent with position requirements.

*(cf. 0200 - Goals for the School District)*

*(cf. 4211 - Recruitment and Selection)*

The Board shall classify all employees and positions not requiring certification qualifications as the classified service, except for those employees and positions specifically exempt from classified service. (Education Code 45103)

Individuals who possess certification qualifications shall not be prohibited from being employed in a classified position. (Education Code 45104)

*(cf. 4211 - Recruitment and Selection)*

*(cf. 4212 - Appointment and Conditions of Employment)*

Each classified position shall have a designated title and regular minimum number of assigned hours per day, days per week, and months per year.

Classified employees shall be assigned by their immediate supervisors with the approval of the Superintendent or designee. They shall be required to perform those duties prescribed by the Board for the position the employee holds, in accordance with applicable job descriptions and collective bargaining agreements.

*(cf. 4141/4241 - Collective Bargaining Agreement)*

Each classified employee shall be held accountable for duties assigned to him/her and shall undergo regular performance evaluations in accordance with collective bargaining agreements.

*(cf. 4215 - Evaluation/Supervision)*

**Substitute and Short-Term Employees**

The district may employ a substitute employee to replace a classified employee who is temporarily absent from duty. (Education Code 45103)

**CLASSIFIED PERSONNEL** (continued)

If the district is in the process of hiring a permanent employee to fill a classified position, the Board may fill the vacancy with one or more substitute employees for no more than 60 calendar days, unless the applicable collective bargaining agreement provides for a different period of time. (Education Code 45103)

The district may employ a short-term employee to perform a service for the district when that service or similar services will not be extended or needed on a continuing basis. Before employing a short-term employee, the Board, at a regularly scheduled meeting, shall specify the service required to be performed by the employee and shall certify the ending date of the service. The Board may shorten or extend the ending date, but the date shall not be extended beyond 195 work days per year, including holidays, sick leave, vacation, and other leaves of absence, irrespective of the number of hours worked per day. (Education Code 45103)

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

45100-45139 *Employment of classified staff*

45160-45169 *Salaries and differential compensation*

45190-45210 *Resignation and leaves of absence*

45220-45320 *Merit system*

49406 *Examination for tuberculosis*

51760-51769.5 *Work experience education*

*Management Resources:*

WEB SITES

*California School Employees Association: <http://www.csea.com>*

Policy  
adopted:

BERRYESSA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
San Jose, California

**CLASSIFIED PERSONNEL**

**Exemption from Classified Service**

**Districts Not Incorporating the Merit System**

Individuals hired solely for the following purposes are exempt from the classified service: (Education Code 45103)

1. Substitute or short-term employees who are employed and paid for fewer than 195 work days per year, including holidays, sick leave, vacation, and other leaves of absences, irrespective of the number of hours worked per day
2. Apprentices and professional experts employed on a temporary basis for a specific project regardless of length of employment
3. Full-time students employed part time
4. Part-time students employed part time in any college work study program, or in a work experience education program conducted by a community college district, and which is financed by state or federal funds

Persons hired solely for purposes which are exempted from the classified service shall nevertheless fulfill the obligations of classified employees related to physical examinations pursuant to Education Code 45122, fingerprinting pursuant to Education Code 45125, and tuberculosis tests pursuant to Education Code 49406. (Education Code 45106)

*(cf. 4112.4/4212.4/4312.4 - Health Examinations)*  
*(cf. 4112.5/4212.5/4312.5 - Criminal Record Check)*  
*(cf. 4212 - Appointment and Conditions of Employment)*  
*(cf. 4218 - Dismissal/Suspension/Disciplinary Action)*

**Restricted Positions**

Persons employed in restricted positions shall be classified employees for all purposes except that they shall not be subject to the provisions of Education Code 45272 and 45273 related to promotional examinations and the filling of vacancies, and shall not acquire permanent status or seniority credit. They shall be eligible for promotion into the regular classified service only after completing six months of satisfactory service, and only upon the subsequent satisfactory completion of the qualifying examinations required of all other persons serving in the same class in the regular classified service. (Education Code 45105, 45108)

Regulation  
approved:

BERRYESSA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT  
San Jose, California

**APPOINTMENT AND CONDITIONS OF EMPLOYMENT**

Upon recommendation of the Superintendent, the Board of Trustees shall approve the appointment of all classified employees. The position and the pay rate shall be reported to the Board at a regular meeting.

Individuals appointed to the classified staff shall, at a minimum:

1. Submit to fingerprinting as required by law (Education Code 45125)
2. Not have been convicted of a violent or serious felony (Education Code 45122.1)  
*(cf. 4112.5/4212.5/4312.5 - Criminal Record Check)*
3. Not have been convicted of any sex offense as defined in Education Code 44010 (Education Code 45123)  
*(cf. 4218 - Dismissal/Suspension/Disciplinary Action)*
4. Not have been determined to be a sexual psychopath pursuant to Welfare and Institutions Code 6300-6332 (Education Code 45124)
5. If the individual will be working directly and in an unaccompanied setting with minor children on a more than incidental and occasional basis or will have supervision or disciplinary power over minor children, not be required to register as a sex offender pursuant to Penal Code 290 because of a conviction for a crime where the victim was a minor under the age of 16 (Penal Code 290.95)  
*(cf. 3515.5 - Sex Offender Notification)*
6. Not have been convicted of any controlled substance offense as defined in Education Code 44011 (Education Code 45123)
7. Submit to a physical examination or provide proof thereof as required by law and Board policy (Education Code 45122, 49406)  
*(cf. 4112.4/4212.4/4312.4 - Health Examinations)*
8. File the oath or affirmation of allegiance required by Government Code 3100-3109  
*(cf. 4112.3/4212.3/4312.3 - Oath or Affirmation)*
9. Submit to drug and alcohol testing as required by Board policy  
*(cf. 4112.41/4212.41/4312.41 - Employee Drug Testing)*

**APPOINTMENT AND CONDITIONS OF EMPLOYMENT** (continued)

10. Fulfill any other requirements as specified by law, collective bargaining agreement, Board policy or administrative regulation

*(cf. 4112.8/4212.8/4312.8 - Employment of Relatives)*

**Notification of Classification and Compensation**

When first employed and upon each subsequent change in classification, classified employees other than short-term, limited-term or provisional employees shall be given two copies of their class specification, salary data, assignment or work location, duty hours and prescribed work week. Salary data shall specify pay period (monthly, semimonthly or other) and applicable rates of compensation (daily, hourly, overtime and differential rates). Employees shall keep one copy of this information and shall sign and date the other copy and return it to their supervisor. (Education Code 45169)

*(cf. 4112.9/4212.9/4312.9 - Employee Notifications)*

*(cf. 4151/4251/4351 - Employee Compensation)*

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

35161 Powers and duties

44010 Sex offense - definitions

44011 Controlled substance offense - definitions

44066 Limitation on certification requirements

45103 Classified service in districts not incorporating the merit system

45104 Positions not requiring certification qualifications

45105 Positions under various acts not requiring certification qualifications

45108 Restricted positions

45113 Rules and regulations for classified service in districts not incorporating the merit system

45122 Physical examinations

45122.1 Classified employees, conviction of a violent or serious felony

45123 Employment after conviction of sex offense or controlled substance offense

45125 Use of personal identification cards to ascertain conviction of crime

45169 Employee salary data

49406 Examination for tuberculosis

GOVERNMENT CODE

3100-3109 Oaths or affirmations

12940-12950 Unlawful employment practices

PENAL CODE

290 Registration of sex offenders

290.95 Disclosure by person required to register as sex offenders

667.5 Prior prison terms, enhancement of prison terms

1192.7 Plea bargaining limitation

1203.4 Discharged petitioner, change of plea

WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE

6300-6332 Sexual psychopaths

Regulation  
approved:

**BERRYESSA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
San Jose, California

**EVALUATION/SUPERVISION**

The Board of Trustees recognizes that appropriate supervision and regular, comprehensive evaluations can help employees to continually improve in the performance of their responsibilities. Evaluations shall be made in accordance with procedures specified in negotiated contracts and based on job-specific standards of performance.

*(cf. 4141/4241 - Collective Bargaining Agreement)*

The Board expects supervisors to gauge employees' on-the-job effectiveness and skills in a fair, objective, and consistent manner. Evaluations shall address the competence and care with which the employee executes his/her assigned responsibilities. As appropriate, evaluations also may address the extent to which the employee works cooperatively with others and observes school or district rules and regulations.

*(cf. 4119.21/4219.21/4319.21 - Professional Standards)*

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that evaluation ratings have uniform meaning throughout the district.

Evaluations shall be used to recognize the exemplary skills and accomplishments of staff and to identify areas needing improvement. When the evaluation indicates areas needing improvement, the Board expects employees to accept responsibility and take initiative to improve their performance. The Superintendent or designee shall assist employees in obtaining needed job skills.

*(cf. 4231 - Staff Development)*

The evaluation shall be dated and signed by both the employee and the supervisor.

*(cf. 4112.6/4212.6/4312.6 - Personnel Records)*

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that classified employees have access to rules and procedures related to performance evaluations.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

45113 Rules and regulations for the classified service in districts not incorporating the merit system

45261 Subjects of rules (merit system districts)

45262 Distribution of rules

GOVERNMENT CODE

3543.2 Scope of representation

*Management Resources:*

WEB SITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

California School Employees Association: <http://www.csea.com>

**PROBATIONARY/PERMANENT STATUS**

Employees newly hired for regular positions in the classified service shall be considered probationary employees until they have satisfactorily completed six months of probationary service. Upon satisfactorily completing this period, they shall become permanent classified employees of the district.

Probationary employees shall receive written performance evaluations by their supervisor during the probationary period. These evaluations shall indicate whether the evaluator is satisfied or not satisfied with the employee's ability, performance, and compatibility with the job.

*(cf. 4215 - Evaluation/Supervision)*

The Superintendent or designee may dismiss an employee during the initial probationary period.

*(cf. 4218 - Dismissal/Suspension/Disciplinary Action)*

Permanent employees promoted to a higher classification shall be considered probationary in their new position until they have satisfactorily completed 45 work days of service in that position.

A permanent employee who accepts a promotion and fails to complete the probationary period for that promotional position shall be employed in the classification from which he/she was promoted. (Education Code 45113)

This policy shall be made available to classified employees and the public. (Education Code 45113)

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

45113 Rules and regulations for classified service in districts not incorporating the merit system

45240-45320 Merit system

*Management Resources:*

WEB SITES

California School Employees Association: <http://www.csea.org>

**DISMISSAL/SUSPENSION/DISCIPLINARY ACTION**

**Termination of Probationary Employment**

At any time prior to the expiration of the probationary period, the Superintendent or designee may, at his/her discretion, dismiss a probationary classified employee from district employment. A probationary employee shall not be entitled to a hearing.

**Involuntary Suspension Without Pay, Demotion, Reduction of Pay Step in Class, or Dismissal of Permanent Classified Employees**

Permanent classified employees shall be subject to personnel action (suspension without pay, demotion, reduction of pay step in class, dismissal) only for cause. The Board's determination of the sufficiency of the cause for disciplinary action shall be conclusive.

1. Causes

In addition to any disqualifying or actionable causes otherwise provided for by statute or by policy or regulation of this district, each of the following constitutes cause for personnel action against a permanent classified employee:

- a. Falsifying any information supplied to the school district, including, but not limited to, information supplied on application forms, employment records, or any other school district records.
- b. Incompetency.
- c. Inefficiency.
- d. Neglect of duty.
- e. Insubordination.
- f. Dishonesty.
- g. Drinking alcoholic beverages while on duty or in such close time proximity thereto as to cause any detrimental effect upon the employee or upon employees associated with him/her.

*(cf. 4020 - Drug and Alcohol-Free Workplace)*

- h. Possessing or being under the influence of a controlled substance at work or away from work, or furnishing a controlled substance to a minor.



**DISMISSAL/SUSPENSION/DISCIPLINARY ACTION** (continued)

- i. Conviction of a felony, conviction of any sex offense made relevant by provisions of law, or conviction of a misdemeanor which is of such a nature as to adversely affect the employee's ability to perform the duties and responsibilities of his/her position. A plea or verdict of guilty, or a conviction following a plea of nolo contendere, is deemed to be a conviction for this purpose.
- j. Absence without leave.
- k. Immoral conduct.
- l. Discourteous treatment of the public, students, or other employees.
- m. Improper political activity.
- n. Willful disobedience.
- o. Misuse of district property.
- p. Violation of district, Board or departmental rule, policy, or procedure.
- q. Failure to possess or keep in effect any license, certificate, or other similar requirement specified in the employee's class specification or otherwise necessary for the employee to perform the duties of the position.
- r. Refusal to take and subscribe any oath or affirmation which is required by law in connection with his/her employment.
- s. A physical or mental disability which precludes the employee from the proper performance of his/her duties and responsibilities as determined by competent medical authority, except as otherwise provided by a contract or by law regulating the retirement of employees.
- t. Unlawful discrimination, including harassment, on the basis of race, religious creed, color, national origin, ancestry, physical handicap, marital status, sex, or age against the public or other employees while acting in the capacity of a district employee.
- u. Unlawful retaliation against any other district officer or employee or member of the public who, in good faith, reports, discloses, divulges, or otherwise brings to the attention of any appropriate authority any information relative to an actual or suspected violation of state or federal law occurring on the job or directly related thereto.

**DISMISSAL/SUSPENSION/DISCIPLINARY ACTION** (continued)

- v. Any other failure of good behavior either during or outside of duty hours which is of such nature that it causes discredit to the district or his/her employment.

Except as defined in item "s" above, no personnel action shall be taken for any cause which arose before the employee became permanent, nor for any cause which arose more than two years before the date of the filing of the notice of cause unless this cause was concealed or not disclosed by the employee when it could be reasonably assumed that the employee would have disclosed the facts to the district.

2. Initiation and Notification of Charges

The Superintendent or designee may initiate a personnel action as defined herein against a permanent classified employee.

In all cases involving a personnel action, the person initiating the action shall file a written recommendation of personnel action with the Board. A copy of the recommendation shall be served upon the employee either personally or by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, at the employee's last known address. The recommendation shall include:

- a. A statement of the nature of the personnel action (suspension without pay, demotion, reduction of pay step in class, or dismissal).
- b. A statement of the cause or causes for the personnel action, as set forth above.
- c. A statement of the specific acts or omissions upon which the causes are based. If a violation of rule, policy, or regulation of the district is alleged, the rule, policy, or regulation violated shall be stated in the recommendation.
- d. A statement of the employee's right to appeal the recommendation and the manner and time within which the appeal must be filed.
- e. A card or paper, the signing and filing of which shall constitute a demand for hearing and a denial of all charges.

3. Employment Status Pending Appeal or Waiver

Except as provided herein, any employee against whom a recommendation of personnel action has been issued shall remain on active duty status and responsible for fulfilling the duties of the position pending his/her appeal or waiver thereof.

If the Superintendent or designee determines that a permanent classified employee should be dismissed and that his/her continuing in active duty status would present an

**DISMISSAL/SUSPENSION/DISCIPLINARY ACTION** (continued)

unreasonable risk of harm to students, staff, or property while proceedings are pending, the Superintendent or designee may order the employee immediately suspended from duty without pay in conjunction with the recommendation of personnel action. This suspension order shall be in writing and shall state the reasons that the suspension is deemed necessary. The suspension order shall be served upon the employee either personally or by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, immediately after issuance. Except in cases of emergency when the employee must be removed from the premises immediately, the Superintendent or designee shall give the employee written notice of the proposed recommendation of dismissal at least five calendar days before the effective date of any order of suspension issued in conjunction with a recommendation involving dismissal. This notice shall state that immediate suspension without pay is being considered, the reasons for the proposed dismissal and proposed immediate suspension without pay, materials upon which the proposed action is based, and the employee's right to respond to the Superintendent or designee orally or in writing before the final recommendation and order are issued.

4. Time Limit of Suspension

Except for a suspension imposed under #3 above, any suspension invoked under these rules against any one person for one or more periods shall not aggregate more than 90 calendar days in any 12-month period; however, this time limitation shall not apply to cases in which a personnel action of dismissal is modified by the Board to a suspension.

5. Right to Appeal

Within five calendar days after receiving the recommendation of personnel action described above, the employee may appeal by signing and filing the card or paper included with the recommendation. Any other written document signed and appropriately filed within the specified time limit by the employee shall constitute a sufficient notice of appeal. A notice of appeal is filed only by delivering the notice of appeal to the office of the Superintendent or designee during normal work hours of that office. A notice of appeal may be mailed to the office of the Superintendent or designee but must be received or postmarked no later than the time limit stated herein. In cases where an order of suspension without pay has been issued in conjunction with a recommendation of dismissal, any appeal of the recommendation of dismissal shall also constitute an appeal of the suspension order, and the necessity of the order shall be an issue in the appeal hearing.

If the employee fails to file a notice of appeal within the time specified in these rules, he/she shall be deemed to have waived his/her right to appeal, and the Board may order the recommended personnel action into effect immediately.

**DISMISSAL/SUSPENSION/DISCIPLINARY ACTION** (continued)6. Amended/Supplemental Charges

At any time before an employee's appeal is finally submitted to the Board or to a hearing officer for decision, the complainant may, with the consent of the Board or hearing officer, serve on the employee and file with the Board an amended or supplemental recommendation of personnel action.

If the amended or supplemental recommendation presents new causes or allegations, the employee shall be afforded a reasonable opportunity to prepare his/her defense. Any new causes or allegations shall be deemed controverted and any objections to the amended or supplemental causes or allegation may be made orally at the hearing and shall be noted on the record.

7. Hearing Procedures

- a. The hearing shall be held at the earliest convenient date, taking into consideration the established schedule of the Board or hearing officer and the availability of counsel and witnesses. The parties shall be notified of the time and place of the hearing. The employee shall be entitled to appear personally, produce evidence, and have counsel. The employee shall be entitled to a public hearing if he/she demands it when the Board is hearing the appeal. The complainant may also be represented by counsel. The procedure entitled "Administrative Adjudication" commencing with Government Code 1150 shall not apply to any such hearing before the Board or a hearing officer. Neither the Board nor a hearing officer shall be bound by rules of evidence used in California courts. Informality in any such hearing shall not invalidate any order or decision made or approved by the hearing officer or the Board.
- b. All hearings shall be heard by a hearing officer (who shall be an attorney licensed in the State of California) except in those cases where the Board determines to hear the appeal itself. In any case in which the Board hears the appeal, the Board may use the services of its counsel or a hearing officer in ruling upon procedural questions, objections to evidence, and issues of law. If the appeal is heard by the Board, the Board shall affirm, modify or revoke the recommended personnel action.
- c. If the appeal is heard by a hearing officer, he/she shall prepare a proposed decision in a form that may be adopted by the Board as the decision in the case. A copy of the proposed decision shall be received and filed by the Board and furnished to each party within 10 days after the proposed decision is filed by the Board. The Board may:
  - (1) Adopt the proposed decision in its entirety.

**DISMISSAL/SUSPENSION/DISCIPLINARY ACTION** (continued)

- (2) Reduce the personnel action set forth in the proposed decision and adopt the balance of the proposed decision.
  - (3) Reject a proposed reduction in personnel action, approve the personnel action sought by the complainant or any lesser penalty, and adopt the balance of the proposed decision.
  - (4) Reject the proposed decision in its entirety.
- d. If the Board rejects the proposed decision in its entirety, each party shall be notified of such action and the Board may decide the case upon the record including the transcript, with or without the taking of additional evidence, or may refer the case to the same or another hearing officer to take additional evidence. If the case is so assigned to a hearing officer, he/she shall prepare a proposed decision, as provided in item "7c" above, upon the additional evidence and the transcript and other papers which are part of the record of the prior hearing. A copy of this proposed decision shall be furnished to each party within 10 days after the proposed decision is filed by the Board.
- e. In arriving at a decision or a proposed decision on the propriety of the proposed personnel action, the Board or the hearing officer may consider the records of any prior personnel action proceedings against the employee in which a personnel action was ultimately sustained and any records that were contained in the employee's personnel files and introduced into evidence at the hearing.

8. Hearing Decision

The decision of the Board shall be in writing and shall contain findings of fact and the personnel action approved, if any. The findings may reiterate the language of the pleadings or simply refer to them.

The decision of the Board shall be certified to the Superintendent or designee who recommended the personnel action, and he/she shall enforce and follow this decision. A copy of the decision shall be delivered to the appellant or his/her designated representative personally or by registered mail. The decision of the Board shall be final.

9. Compulsory Dismissal

The district shall not employ or retain in employment any person who has been convicted of any sex offense as defined in Education Code 44010 or any controlled substance offense as defined in Education Code 44011. However, the district may

**DISMISSAL/SUSPENSION/DISCIPLINARY ACTION** (continued)

employ a person convicted of a controlled substance offense if the Board determines from the evidence it requires that the person has been rehabilitated for at least five years. If any such conviction is reversed and the person acquitted or charges dismissed except as otherwise provided below, the employee may be reemployed by the district, although reemployment is not a guarantee. (Education Code 45123)

The district reserves the right to dismiss an employee for any acts upon which the original criminal charges were based, despite the disposition by the courts. If dismissal is recommended and upheld, an employee will not be reemployed or compensated for the time he/she was suspended unless otherwise required by law. An employee shall be given notice of the possibility of not being reimbursed during mandatory suspension if he/she is ultimately dismissed for the acts upon which the original charges were based.

10. Extension of Compulsory Leave

The Board may extend an employee's compulsory leave of absence by giving him/her notice, within 10 days after the entry of judgment in the proceedings, that he/she will be dismissed in 30 days unless he/she demands a hearing. Employee compensation during the period of compulsory leave shall be made in accordance with law. (Education Code 44940.5)

*Legal Reference continued: (see next page)*

**DISMISSAL/SUSPENSION/DISCIPLINARY ACTION** (continued)

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

35161 *Delegation of powers and duties*

44009 *Conviction of specified crimes*

44010 *Sex offense*

44011 *"Controlled substance offense" defined*

44940 *Leave of absence; employee charged with mandatory or optional leave of absence offense*

44940.5 *Compulsory leave of absence; procedures; extension; compensation; bond or security; reports*

45101 *Definitions (including "disciplinary action," "cause")*

45109 *Fixing of duties*

45113 *Rules and regulations for classified service in districts not incorporating the merit system*

45123 *Employment after conviction of sex or narcotics offense*

45302 *Demotion and removal from permanent classified service*

45303 *Additional cause for suspension or dismissal of employees in classified service*

45304 *Suspension for reasonable cause; filing of charges; employee charged with mandatory or optional leave of absence offense*

VEHICLE CODE

1808.8 *School bus drivers; dismissal for safety-related cause*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42

12101 -12213 *Americans With Disabilities Act*

COURT DECISIONS

California School Employees v. Livingston Union School District, (2007) 149 Cal.App 4<sup>th</sup> 391

CSEA v. Foothill Community College District, 52 Cal. App. 3<sup>rd</sup> 150, 155-156, 124 Cal. Rptr 830 (1975)

Regulation  
approved:

**BERRYESSA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
San Jose, California

**PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS**

**CODE OF ETHICS  
CLASSIFIED EMPLOYEES**

School employees who are in daily contact with many phases of educational work should be persons whose conduct is beyond reproach and who sincerely believe in the advancement of education and the betterment of working conditions; therefore, the California School Employees' Association proposes this Code of Ethics as a standard for its members.

**AS A SCHOOL EMPLOYEE I WILL:**

1. Be proud of my vocation in order that I may use my best endeavors to elevate the standards of my position so that I may merit a reputation for high quality of service -- to the end that others may emulate my example.
2. Be a person of integrity, clean speech, desirable personal habits, and physical fitness.
3. Be just in my criticism and be generous in my praise; to improve and not destroy.
4. At all times be courteous in my relations with students, parents, teachers and others.
5. Be a resourceful person who readily adapts himself to different kinds of work and changed conditions and finds better ways to do things.
6. Conduct myself in a spirit of friendly helpfulness to my fellow employees to the end that I will consider no personal success legitimate or ethical which is secured by taking unfair advantage of another.
7. Associate myself with employees of other districts for the purpose of discussing school problems and cooperating in the improvement of public school conditions.
8. Always uphold my obligations as a citizen to my nation, my state, my school district and my community, and give them unswerving loyalty.
9. Always bear in mind that the purpose of CSEA is to promote the efficiency and raise the standards of all school employees and that I shall be equally obligated to assist all my fellow workers.

**SOURCE: CALIFORNIA SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' ASSOCIATION**



**TEACHER AIDES/PARAPROFESSIONALS**

The Board of Trustees recognizes that paraprofessionals support student learning by providing valuable assistance to teachers and other certificated personnel and enabling greater individualized instruction and supervision of students. Such employees may perform instructional and/or administrative tasks in accordance with law, Board policy and administrative regulation.

*(cf. 1240 - Volunteer Assistance)*

*(cf. 4200 - Classified Personnel)*

*(cf. 6171 - Title I Programs)*

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that paraprofessionals possess the qualifications required by law for their positions.

Paraprofessionals shall be under the immediate supervision and direction of certificated personnel.

In determining the assignment of paraprofessionals, the Superintendent or designee shall consider the greatest benefit to students based on such factors as class size, grade levels, student needs, subject matter and teacher workload.

Each paraprofessional shall be provided with a clear definition of his/her roles and responsibilities.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that all paraprofessionals receive ongoing support and regular performance assessments. Teachers shall receive training in how to collaborate effectively with an assistant and are expected to assign duties consistent with written job descriptions for paraprofessionals.

*(cf. 4131 - Staff Development)*

*(cf. 4212 - Appointment and Conditions of Employment)*

*(cf. 4215 - Evaluation/Supervision)*

*(cf. 4231 - Staff Development)*

The Board encourages qualified paraprofessionals to pursue opportunities that lead to attainment of a teaching credential and enable them to increase their skills and experience in the classroom.

*(cf. 4112.2 - Certification)*

*(cf. 4112.21 - Interns)*

*Legal Reference: (see next page)*

**TEACHER AIDES/PARAPROFESSIONALS (continued)**

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

44833 *Postsecondary students as nonteaching aides*

44835 *Duties of nonteaching work study aides*

45330 *Paraprofessionals*

45340-45349 *Instructional aides*

45350-45354 *Teacher assistants*

45360-45367 *Teacher aides*

54480-54486 *Special Teacher Employment Programs*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

12065-12070 *Teacher aides for Special Teacher Employment Programs*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

6311 *State plans*

6314 *Schoolwide programs*

6315 *Targeted assistance schools*

6316 *Parent and family engagement*

*Management Resources:*

WEB SITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

California Department of Education: <http://www.cde.ca.gov>

California School Employees Association: <http://www.csea.com>

Commission on Teacher Credentialing, Paraprofessional Teacher Training Program:  
<http://www.ctc.ca.gov/educator-prep/para>

National Clearinghouse for Paraeducator Resources:

<http://www.usc.edu/dept/education/CMMR/Clearinghouse.html>

National Resource Center for Paraeducators: <http://www.nrcpara.org>

U.S. Department of Education: <http://www.ed.gov>

**TEACHER AIDES/PARAPROFESSIONALS**

**Qualifications**

No person shall be initially assigned to assist in instruction as a paraprofessional unless he/she has demonstrated proficiency in reading, writing, and mathematics skills up to or exceeding that required for local high school seniors pursuant to Education Code 51220(a) and (f). (Education Code 45330, 45344.5, 45361.5)

A paraprofessional who has passed a proficiency test in another district and was employed in the same capacity shall be considered to have met the district's proficiency standards, unless the district determines that the other district's test is not comparable. (Education Code 45344.5, 45361.5)

**Duties**

A paraprofessional shall perform only such duties as, in the judgment of the certificated personnel to whom the paraprofessional is assigned, may be performed by a person not licensed as a classroom teacher. These duties shall not include assignment of grades to students. (Education Code 45330)

*(cf. 4112.2 - Certification)*  
*(cf. 5121 - Grades/Evaluation of Student Achievement)*  
*(cf. 6171 - Title I Programs)*

Instructional aides need not perform their duties only in the physical presence of the teacher, but the teacher shall retain responsibility for the instruction and supervision of the students in his/her charge. (Education Code 45344)

**Parental Notification**

At the beginning of each school year, parents/guardians shall be notified that they may request information regarding whether their child is provided services by a paraprofessional and, if so, the paraprofessional's qualifications. (20 USC 6312)

*(cf. 5145.6 - Parental Notifications)*

**STAFF DEVELOPMENT**

The Board of Trustees recognizes that classified staff does essential work that supports a healthy school environment and the educational program. Classified staff shall have opportunities to participate in staff development activities in order to improve job skills, learn best practices, retrain as appropriate in order to meet changing conditions in the district, and/or enhance personal growth.

*(cf. 3100 - Budget)*  
*(cf. 3350 - Travel Expenses)*  
*(cf. 4200 - Classified Personnel)*  
*(cf. 4261.3 - Professional Leaves)*

The Superintendent or designee shall involve classified staff, site and district administrators, and others, as appropriate, in the development of the district's staff development program. He/she shall ensure that the district's staff development program is aligned with district goals, school improvement objectives, the local control and accountability plan, and other district and school plans.

*(cf. 0000 - Vision)*  
*(cf. 0200 - Goals for the School District)*  
*(cf. 0420 - School Plans/Site Councils)*  
*(cf. 0460 - Local Control and Accountability Plan)*  
*(cf. 0520.2 - Title I Program Improvement Schools)*  
*(cf. 0520.3 - Title I Program Improvement Districts)*

Staff development may address general workplace skills and/or skills and knowledge specific to the duties of each classified position, including, but not limited to, the following topics: (Education Code 45391)

1. Student learning and achievement
  - a. How paraprofessionals can assist teachers and administrators to improve the academic achievement of students
  - b. Alignment of curriculum and instructional materials with Common Core State Standards
  - c. The management and use of state and local student data to improve student learning
  - d. Best practices in appropriate interventions and assistance to at-risk students

*(cf. 4222 - Teacher Aides/Paraprofessionals)*  
*(cf. 5121 - Grades/Evaluation of Student Achievement)*  
*(cf. 5123 - Promotion/Acceleration/Retention)*  
*(cf. 6011 - Academic Standards)*  
*(cf. 6141 - Curriculum Development and Evaluation)*  
*(cf. 6143 - Courses of Study)*

## **STAFF DEVELOPMENT (continued)**

*(cf. 6161.1 - Selection and Evaluation of Instructional Materials)*  
*(cf. 6162.5 - Student Assessment)*  
*(cf. 6162.51 - State Academic Achievement Tests)*

### **2. Student and campus safety**

*(cf. 0450 - Comprehensive Safety Plan)*  
*(cf. 3515.3 - District Police/Security Department)*  
*(cf. 3515.5 - Sex Offender Notification)*  
*(cf. 4119.11/4219.11/4319.11 - Sexual Harassment)*  
*(cf. 4157/4257/4357 - Employee Safety)*  
*(cf. 4158/4258/4358 - Employee Security)*  
*(cf. 5131 - Conduct)*  
*(cf. 5131.2 - Bullying)*  
*(cf. 5137 - Positive School Climate)*  
*(cf. 5138 - Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation)*  
*(cf. 5145.9 - Hate-Motivated Behavior)*  
*(cf. 5145.3 - Nondiscrimination/Harassment)*  
*(cf. 5145.7 - Sexual Harassment)*

### **3. Education technology, including management strategies and best practices regarding the use of education technology to improve student performance**

*(cf. 0440 - District Technology Plan)*  
*(cf. 4040 - Employee Use of Technology)*  
*(cf. 6163.4 - Student Use of Technology)*

### **4. School facility maintenance and operations, including best practices in the operation and maintenance of school facilities, such as green technology and energy efficiency, that help reduce the use and cost of energy at school sites**

*(cf. 3510 - Green School Operations)*  
*(cf. 3511- Energy and Water Management)*

### **5. Special education, including best practices to meet the needs of special education students and to comply with any new state and federal mandates**

*(cf. 6159 - Individualized Education Program)*  
*(cf. 6159.1 - Procedural Safeguards and Complaints for Special Education)*  
*(cf. 6164.4 - Identification and Evaluation of Individuals for Special Education)*  
*(cf. 6164.6 - Identification and Education Under Section 504)*

### **6. School transportation and bus safety**

*(cf. 3540 - Transportation)*  
*(cf. 3541- Transportation for School-Related Trips)*  
*(cf. 3541.2 - Transportation for Students with Disabilities)*  
*(cf. 3542 - Bus Drivers)*  
*(cf. 3543 - Transportation Safety and Emergencies)*

**STAFF DEVELOPMENT** (continued)

7. Parent involvement, including ways to increase parent involvement at school sites

*(cf. 1240 - Volunteer Assistance)*

*(cf. 6020 - Parent Involvement)*

8. Food service, including food preparation to provide nutritional meals, food safety, and food management

*(cf. 3550 - Food Service/Child Nutrition Program)*

*(cf. 3551 - Food Service Operations/Cafeteria Fund)*

*(cf. 3555 - Nutrition Program Compliance)*

*(cf. 5030 - Student Wellness)*

9. Health, counseling, and nursing services

*(cf. 5141 - Health Care and Emergencies)*

*(cf. 5141.21 - Administering Medication and Monitoring Health Conditions)*

*(cf. 5141.22 - Infectious Diseases)*

*(cf. 5141.23 - Asthma Management)*

*(cf. 5141.24 - Specialized Health Care Services)*

*(cf. 5141.26 - Tuberculosis Testing)*

*(cf. 5141.27 - Food Allergies/Special Dietary Needs)*

*(cf. 5141.3 - Health Examinations)*

*(cf. 5141.52 - Suicide Prevention)*

*(cf. 5141.6 - School Health Services)*

*(cf. 6164.2 - Guidance/Counseling Services)*

10. Environmental safety, including pesticides and other possibly toxic substances so that they may be safely used at school sites

*(cf. 3514 - Environmental Safety)*

*(cf. 3514.1 - Hazardous Substances)*

*(cf. 3514.2 - Integrated Pest Management)*

*(cf. 6161.3 - Toxic Art Supplies)*

For classroom instructional aides or other classified staff involved in direct instruction of students, staff development activities may also include academic content of the core curriculum, teaching strategies, classroom management, or other training designed to improve student performance, conflict resolution, and relationships among students. Such professional learning opportunities shall be evaluated based on criteria specified in Education Code 44277 and BP 4131 - Staff Development.

*Legal Reference: (see next page)*

**STAFF DEVELOPMENT** (continued)

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

44277 Professional growth programs for individual teachers

44032 Travel expense payment

45380-45387 Retraining and study leave (classified employees)

45390-45392 Professional development for classified school employees

52060-52077 Local control and accountability plan

56240-56245 Staff development; service to persons with disabilities

GOVERNMENT CODE

3543.2 Scope of representation of employee organization

PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT RELATIONS BOARD DECISIONS

United Faculty of Contra Costa Community College District v. Contra Costa Community College District, (1990) PERB Order No. 804, 14 PERC P21, 085

*Management Resources:*

WEB SITES

California Association of School Business Officials: <http://www.casbo.org>

California School Employees Association: <http://www.csea.com>

**PERSONAL ILLNESS/INJURY LEAVE**

Classified employees employed five days a week are entitled to 12 days' leave of absence with full pay for personal illness or injury (sick leave) per fiscal year. Employees who work less than a full fiscal year or fewer than five days a week (part-time employees) shall be granted sick leave in proportion to the time they work. However, any part-time employee whose work hours are so few as to entitle him/her to less than 24 hours of paid sick leave per fiscal year shall be granted sick leave pursuant to Labor Code 246, if he/she is eligible. (Education Code 45191; Labor Code 245-249)

*(cf. 4161/4261/4361 - Leaves)*

*(cf. 4161.9/4261.9/4361.9 - Catastrophic Leave Program)*

**Use of Sick Leave**

A classified employee may use sick leave for absences due to:

1. Accident or illness, whether or not the absence arises out of or in the course of employment, or by quarantine which results from contact with other persons having a contagious disease during the employee's performance of his/her duties (Education Code 45199)

2. Pregnancy, childbirth, and recovery (Education Code 45193)

*(cf. 4161.8/4261.8/4361.8 - Family Care and Medical Leave)*

3. Personal necessity as specified in Education Code 45207

*(cf. 4161.2/4261.2/4361.2 - Personal Leaves)*

4. Medical or dental appointments, in increments of not less than 15 minutes

5. Industrial accident or illness when leave granted specifically for that purpose has been exhausted (Education Code 45192)

*(cf. 4161.11/4261.11/4361.11 - Industrial Accident/Illness Leave)*

6. Need of the employee or his/her family member, as defined in Labor Code 245.5, for the diagnosis, care, or treatment of an existing health condition or for preventive care (Labor Code 233, 246.5)

7. Need of the employee to seek or obtain any relief or medical attention specified in Labor Code 230(c) and 230.1(a) for the health, safety, or welfare of the employee, or his/her child, when the employee has been a victim of domestic violence, sexual assault, or stalking (Labor Code 233, 246.5)



**PERSONAL ILLNESS/INJURY LEAVE** (continued)

For the purposes specified in items #6-7, an employee may use, in any calendar year, the amount of sick leave he/she would accrue during six months at his/her current rate of entitlement. (Labor Code 233)

An employee may take leave for personal illness or injury at any time during the year, even if credit for such leave has not yet been accrued. However, a new full-time classified employee shall not be entitled to more than six days of sick leave until he/she has completed six months of active service with the district. (Education Code 45191)

Unused days of sick leave shall be accumulated from year to year without limitation. (Education Code 45191)

An employee shall reimburse the district for any unearned sick leave used as of the date of his/her termination.

The district shall not require newly employed classified employees to waive leave accumulated in a previous district. However, if the employee's previous employment was terminated for cause, the transfer of the accumulated leave shall be made only if approved by the Board of Trustees. (Education Code 45202)

The Superintendent or designee shall notify any classified employee whose employment with the district is terminated after at least one calendar year for reasons other than for cause that, if he/she accepts employment in another district, county office of education, or community college district within one year of the termination of employment, he/she shall be entitled to request that the district transfer his/her accumulated sick leave to his/her new employer. (Education Code 45202)

**Additional Leave for Disabled Military Veterans**

In addition to any other entitlement for sick leave with pay, a newly hired classified employee who is a military veteran with a military service-connected disability rated at 30 percent or higher by the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs shall be entitled to sick leave with pay of up to 12 days for the purpose of undergoing medical treatment for his/her military service-connected disability. An eligible employee employed less than five days per week shall be entitled to such leave in proportion to the time he/she works. (Education Code 45191.5)

The amount of leave shall be credited to the employee on the first day of employment and shall remain available for the following 12 months of employment. Leave not used during the 12-month period shall not be carried over and shall be forfeited. (Education Code 45191.5)

**PERSONAL ILLNESS/INJURY LEAVE** (continued)

The Superintendent or designee may require verification, in accordance with the section “Verification Requirements” below, that the employee used the leave to obtain treatment of a military service-connected disability.

**Notification of Absence**

An employee shall notify the Superintendent or the designated manager or supervisor of his/her need to be absent as soon as such need is known so that the services of a substitute may be secured as necessary. This notification shall include an estimate of the expected duration of absence. If the absence becomes longer than estimated, the employee shall so notify the district. If the duration of absence becomes shorter than estimated, the employee shall notify the district not later than three o'clock in the afternoon of the day preceding the day on which he/she intends to return to work. If the employee fails to notify the district and the failure results in a substitute being secured, the cost of the substitute shall be deducted from the employee's pay.

**Continued Absence After Available Sick Leave Is Exhausted/Differential Pay**

Each year, each regular classified employee shall be credited with no fewer than 100 working days of paid leave for personal illness or accident, including current year and accumulated days of leave. When the current year and accumulated days at full pay are exhausted, the remainder of the 100 days shall be compensated at 50 percent of the employee's regular salary. Any of the 100 days of leave not used during the year in which they are credited shall be forfeited and shall not accumulate from year to year. This paid leave shall be exclusive of any other paid leave, holidays, vacation, or compensatory time to which the employee may be entitled. (Education Code 45196)

**Differential Pay for Parental Leave**

During each school year, any classified employee who has exhausted all available sick leave, including accumulated sick leave, and continues to be absent on account of parental leave (baby bonding) pursuant to Government Code 12945.2 shall receive differential pay for up to 12 work weeks. The 12-week period shall be reduced by any period of sick leave, including accumulated sick leave, taken during a period of such parental leave. Such parental leave shall run concurrently with the parental leave taken pursuant to Government Code 12945.2 and the aggregate amount of parental leave shall not exceed 12 work weeks in a 12-month period. Eligibility for parental leave pursuant to Education Code 45196.1 shall not require 1,250 hours of service with the district during the previous 12 months. (Education Code 45196.1)

**PERSONAL ILLNESS/INJURY LEAVE** (continued)

**Extension of Leave**

A permanent employee who is absent because of a personal illness or injury and who has exhausted all available sick leave, vacation, compensatory overtime, and any other paid leave shall be so notified, in writing, and offered an opportunity to request additional leave. The Board may grant the employee additional leave, paid or unpaid, for a period not to exceed six months and may renew this leave for two additional six-month periods or for lesser periods. The total additional leave granted shall not exceed 18 months. (Education Code 45195)

*(cf. 4216 - Probationary/Permanent Status)*

If the employee is still unable to resume his/her duties after all available paid and unpaid leaves have been exhausted, the employee shall be placed on a reemployment list for a period of 39 months. If during this time the employee becomes able to resume the duties of his/her position, he/she shall be offered reemployment in the first vacancy in the classification of his/her previous assignment. During the 39 months, the employee's reemployment shall take preference over all other applicants except those laid off for lack of work or lack of funds, in which case the employee shall be ranked according to his/her seniority. (Education Code 45195)

**Verification Requirements**

After any absence due to illness or injury, the employee shall submit a completed and signed district absence form to his/her immediate supervisor.

The Superintendent or designee may require verification whenever an employee's absence record shows chronic absenteeism or a pattern of absences immediately before or after weekends and/or holidays or whenever available evidence clearly indicates that an absence is not related to illness or injury.

In addition, the Superintendent or designee may require an employee to visit a physician selected by the district, at district expense, in order to receive a report on the medical condition of the employee. The report shall include a statement as to the employee's need for additional leave of absence and a prognosis as to when the employee will be able to return to work. If the report concludes that the employee's condition does not warrant continued absence, the Superintendent or designee may, after giving notice to the employee, deny the request for additional leave.

Any district request for additional verification by an employee's physician or a district-selected physician shall be in writing and shall specify that the report to be submitted to the district should not contain the employee's genetic information.

**PERSONAL ILLNESS/INJURY LEAVE** (continued)

Any genetic information received by the district on behalf of an employee shall be treated as a confidential medical record, maintained in a file separate from the employee's personnel file, and shall not be disclosed except in accordance with 29 CFR 1635.9.

Before returning to work, an employee who has been absent for surgery, hospitalization, or extended medical treatment may be asked to submit a letter from his/her physician stating that he/she is able to return to work and stipulating any recommended restrictions or limitations.

*(cf. 4032 - Reasonable Accommodation)*

*(cf. 4113.4/4213.4/4313.4 - Temporary Modified/Light-Duty Assignment)*

**Short-Term and Substitute Employees**

Except for a retired annuitant who is not reinstated to the retirement system, any short-term or substitute employee who works for 30 or more days within a year of his/her employment shall be entitled to one hour of paid sick leave for every 30 hours worked. Accrued paid sick days shall carry over to the following year of employment, up to a maximum of 48 hours. (Labor Code 246)

**Healthy Workplaces, Healthy Families Act Requirements**

No employee, including a short-term or substitute employee, shall be denied the right to use accrued sick days and the district shall not in any manner discriminate or retaliate against an employee for using or attempting to use sick leave, filing a complaint with the Labor Commissioner, or alleging district violation of Labor Code 245-249.

To ensure the district's compliance with Labor Code 245-249, the Superintendent or designee shall:

1. At a conspicuous location in each workplace, display a poster on paid sick leave that includes the following information:
  - a. That an employee is entitled to accrue, request, and use paid sick days
  - b. The amount of sick days provided by Labor Code 245-249
  - c. The terms of use of paid sick days
  - d. That discrimination or retaliation against an employee for requesting and/or using sick leave is prohibited by law and that an employee has the right to file a complaint with the Labor Commissioner if the district discriminates or retaliates against him/her

**PERSONAL ILLNESS/INJURY LEAVE** (continued)

2. Provide at least 24 hours or three days of paid sick leave to each eligible employee to use per year and allow eligible employees to use accrued sick leave upon reasonable request
3. Provide eligible employees written notice, on their pay stub or other document issued with their pay check, of the amount of paid sick leave they have available

(cf. 4112.9/4212.9/4312.9 - *Employee Notifications*)

4. Keep a record documenting the hours worked and paid sick days accrued and used by each eligible employee for three years

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

45103 *Substitute employees*

45190 *Leaves of absence and vacations*

45191 *Leaves of absence for illness and injury*

45191.5 *Leave for military service connected disability*

45193 *Leave of absence for pregnancy (re use of sick leave under certain circumstances)*

45195 *Additional leave for nonindustrial accident or illness; reemployment preference*

45196 *Salary; deductions during sick leave*

45196.1 *Differential pay during parental leave up to 12 weeks after sick leave is exhausted*

45202 *Transfer of accumulated sick leave and other benefits*

LABOR CODE

230 *Jury duty; legal actions by domestic violence, sexual assault and stalking victims, right to time off*

230.1 *Employers with 25 or more employees; domestic violence, sexual assault and stalking victims, right to time off*

233 *Illness of child, parent, spouse or domestic partner*

245-249 *Healthy Workplaces, Healthy Families Act of 2014*

COURT DECISIONS

*California School Employees Association v. Colton Joint Unified School District, (2009) 170*

*Cal.App.4th 957*

*California School Employees Association v. Tustin Unified School District, (2007) 148 Cal.App.4th*

*510*

ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS

53 *Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 111 (1970)*

Regulation  
approved:

**BERRYESSA UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
San Jose, California